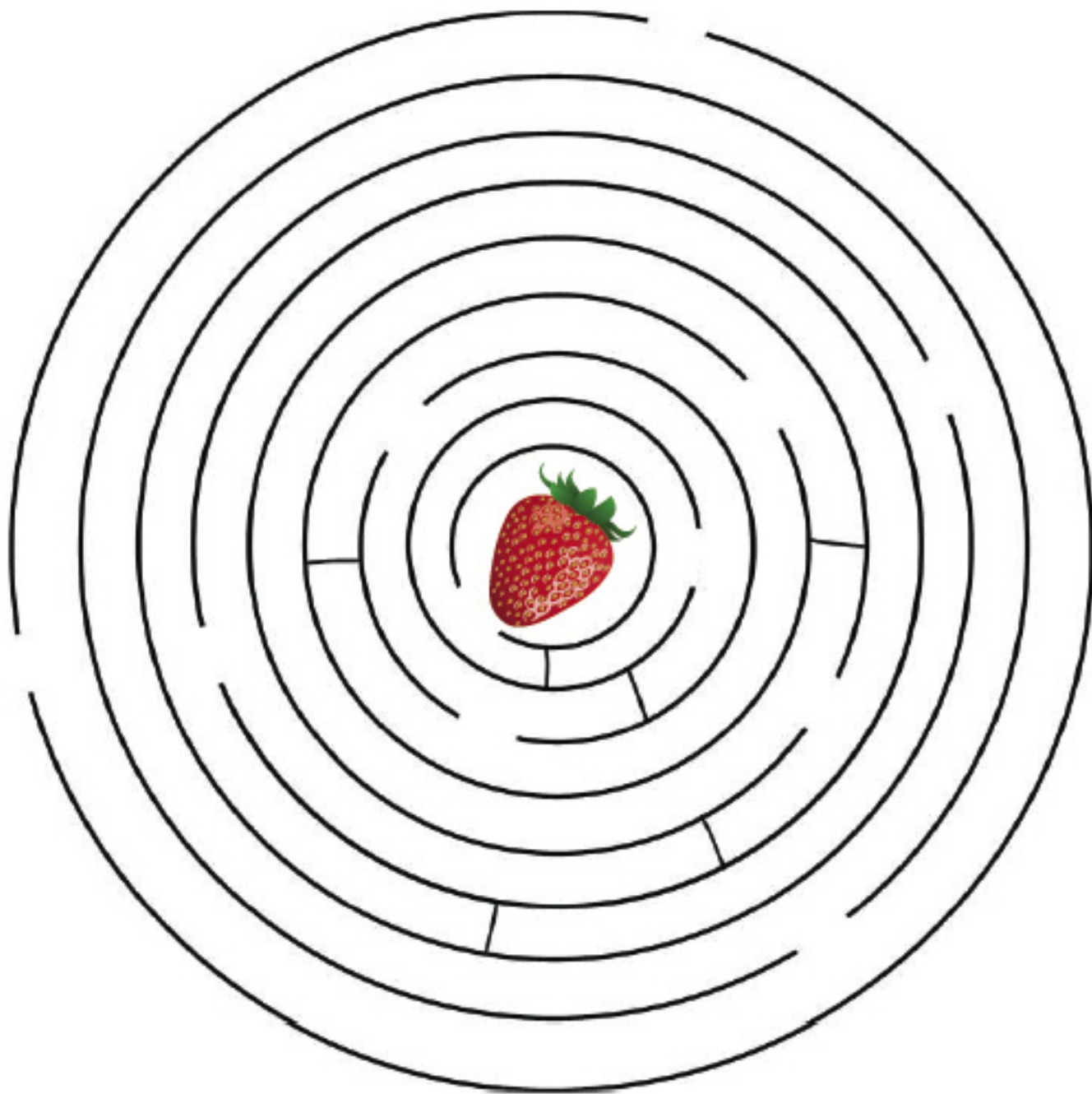


Berry-Maze



Find the path to the juicy strawberry!

